



درس ۲

مقدمهای بر سیگنالها و سیستمها (۱)

An Introduction to Signals and Systems (1)

کاظم فولادی قلعه دانشکده مهندسی، دانشکدگان فارابی دانشگاه تهران

http://courses.fouladi.ir/sigsys

طرح درس

COURSE OUTLINE

سيگنالها
Signals
سيستمها
Systems
چند مثال
Some Examples



مقدمه ای بر سیگنالها و سیستمها (۱)



سیگنالها

سيگنال

SIGNAL

سيكنال تابعي ازيك يا چند متغير مستقل، حاوى اطلاعات است.



SIGNALS

Signals are functions of independent variables that carry information. For example:

- Electrical signals
- --- voltages and currents in a circuit
- Acoustic signals
- --- audio or speech signals (analog or digital)
- Video signals
- --- intensity variations in an image (e.g. a CAT scan)
- Biological signals
- --- sequence of bases in a gene

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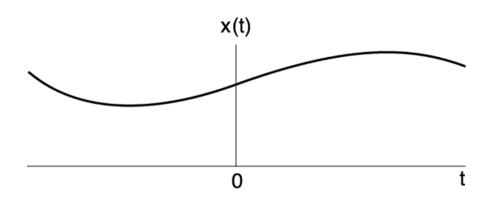
THE INDEPENDENT VARIABLES

- Can be **continuous**
 - Trajectory of a space shuttle
 - Mass density in a cross-section of a brain
- Can be **discrete**
 - DNA base sequence
 - Digital image pixels
- Can be ,D-2 ,D-1..., ND-
- For this course: Focus on a single (tindependen (D-1 "lcal ew hvariable whictime."

Continuous-Time (CT) signals: x)t, (t — continuous values

Discrete-Time (DT) signals: x = n, [n - integer values only]

CT Signals

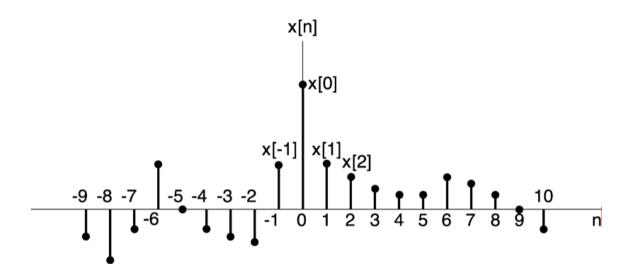


Most of the signals in the physical world are CT signals

—E.g. voltage & current, pressure, temperature, velocity, etc.

DT Signals

• x[n], n — integer, time varies discretely

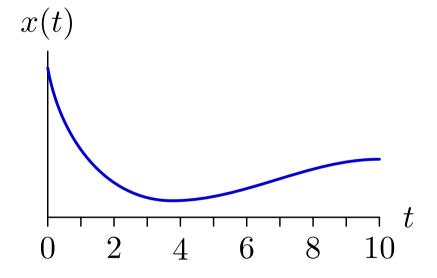


- Examples of DT signals in nature:
 - —DNA base sequence
 - —Population of the n-th generation of certain species

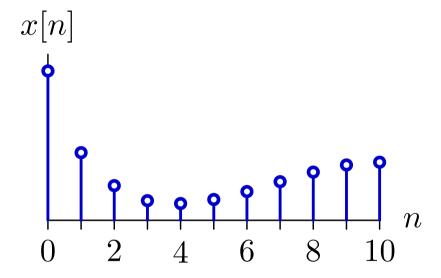
سيگنالها

سیگنالهای پیوسته-زمان و گسسته-زمان

continuous "time" (CT)



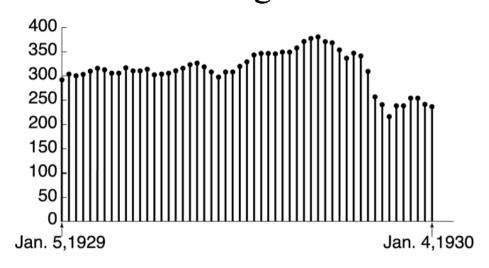
discrete "time" (DT)





Many human-made DT Signals

Ex.#1 Weekly Dow-Jones industrial average



Ex.#2 digital image



Why DT? — Can be processed by modern digital computers and digital signal processors (DSPs).

مقدمه ای بر سیگنالها و سیستمها (۱)

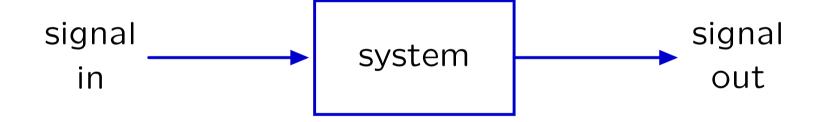


سيستمها

سيستم

System

سیستم، پردازشگر سیگنال است: سیگنال ورودی را دریافت میکند و آن را به سیگنال خروجی تبدیل میکند.

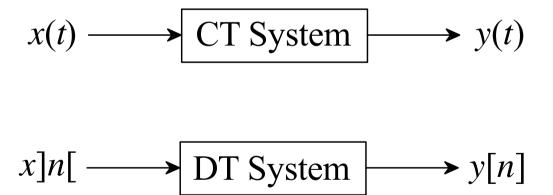




SYSTEMS

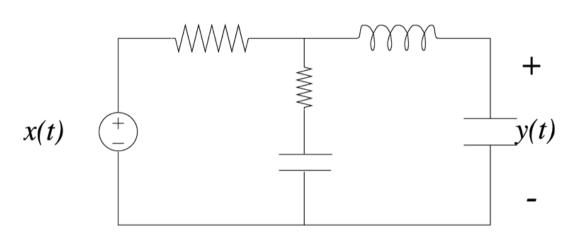
For the most part, our view of systems will be from an input-output perspective:

A system responds to applied input signals, and its response is described in terms of one or more output signals



EXAMPLES OF SYSTEMS

• An RLC circuit

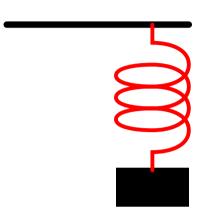


- Dynamics of an aircraft or space vehicle
- An algorithm for analyzing financial and economic factors to predict bond prices
- An algorithm for post-flight analysis of a space launch
- An edge detection algorithm for medical images



سیستم جرم و فنر

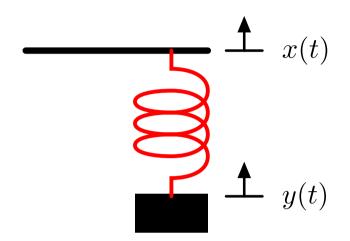
MASS AND SPRING SYSTEM





سیستم جرم و فنر

MASS AND SPRING SYSTEM

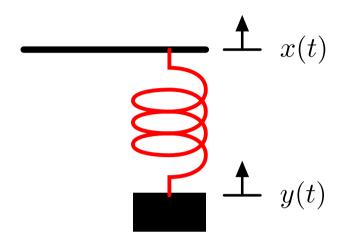


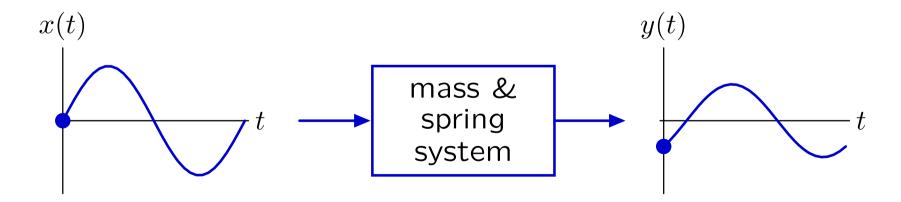




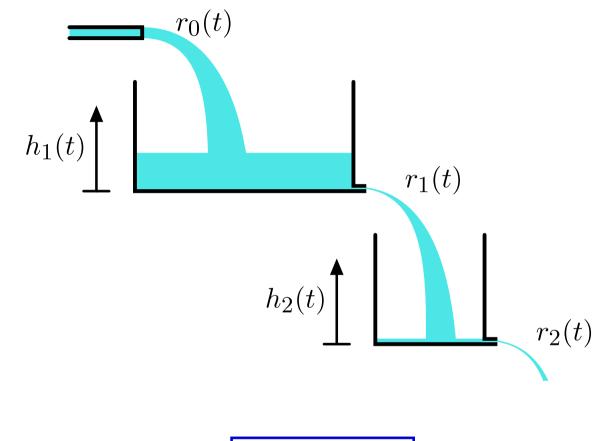
سیستم جرم و فنر

MASS AND SPRING SYSTEM



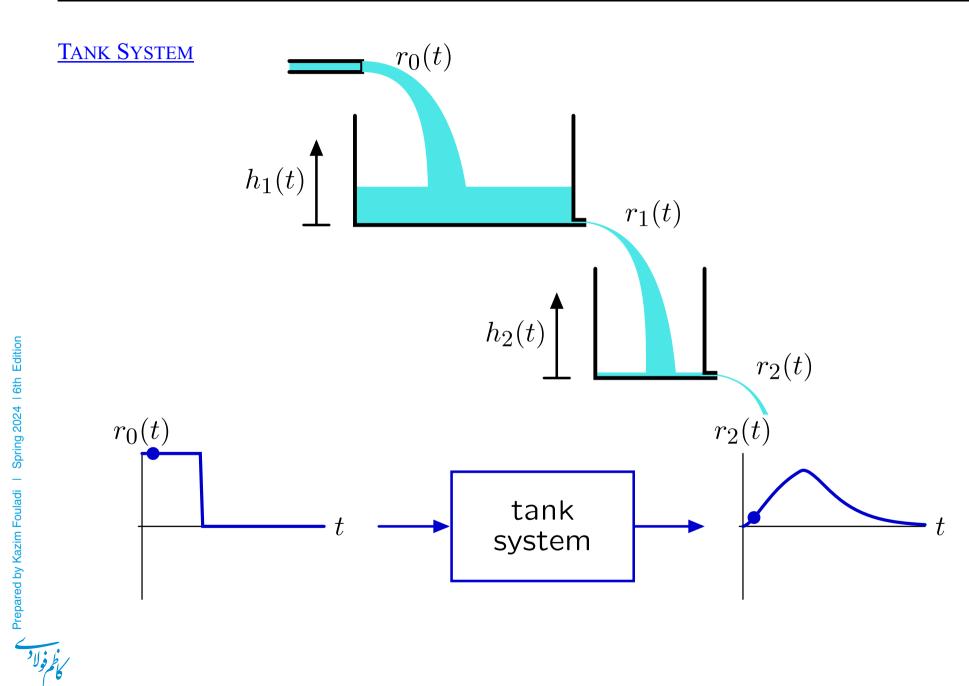








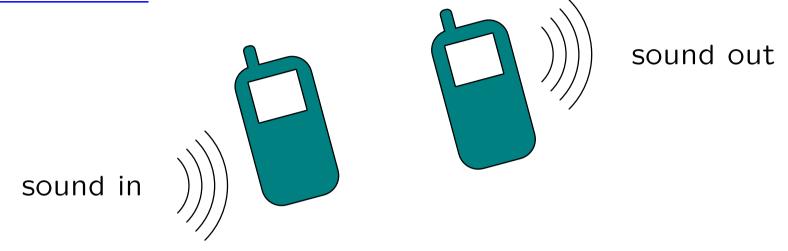


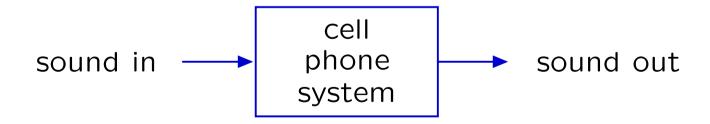




سيستم تلفن سلولي

CELL PHONE SYSTEM

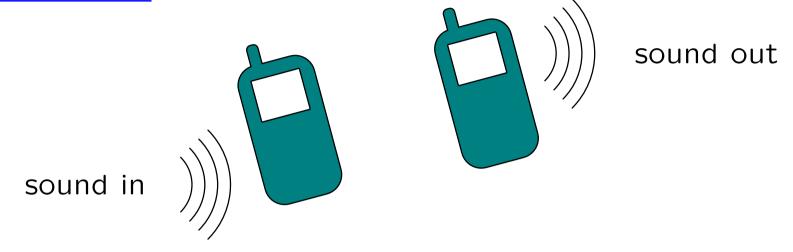


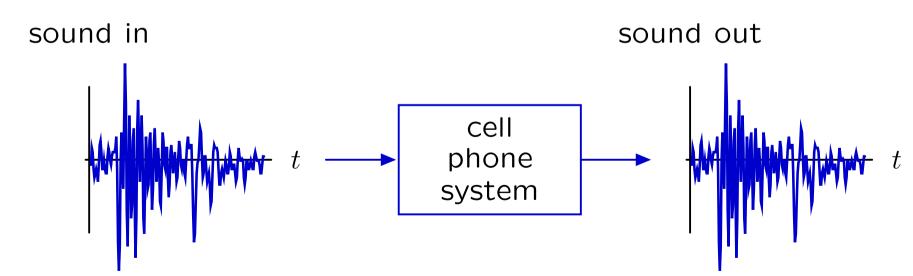




سيستم تلفن سلولي

CELL PHONE SYSTEM



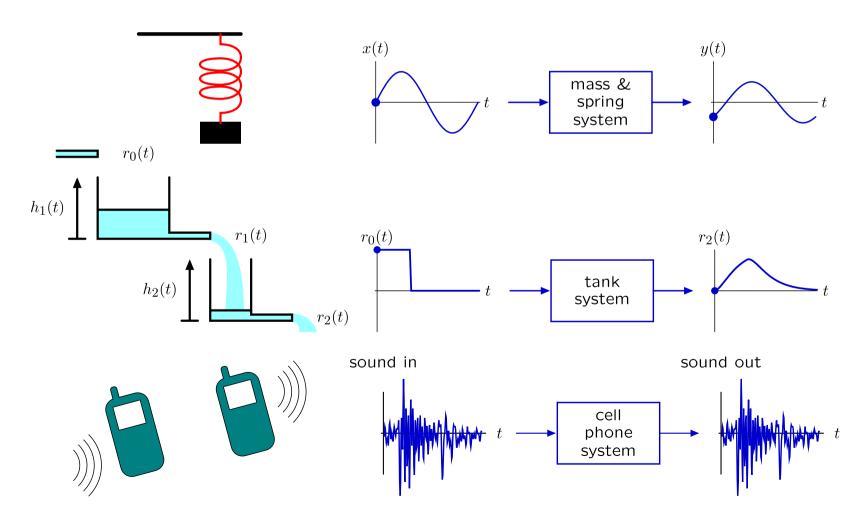




کاربردهای گسترده

SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS: WIDELY APPLICABLE

روی کرد سیگنالها و سیستمها کاربردهای گستردهای دارد: الکتریکی، مکانیکی، اپتیکی، صوتی، بیولوژیکی، مالی، ...



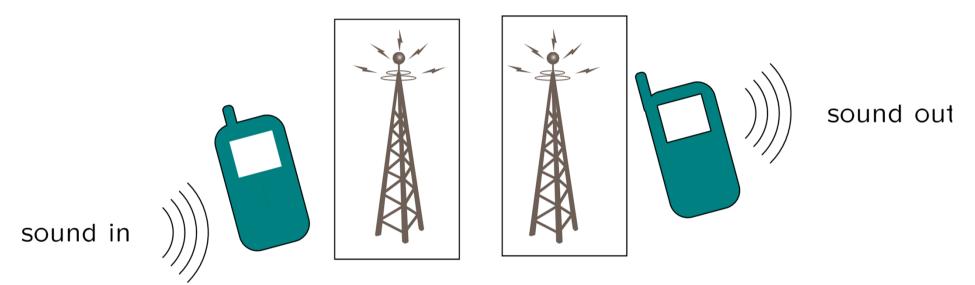


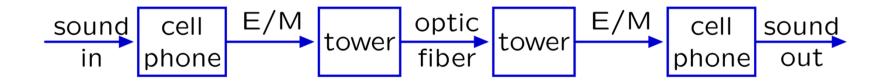
سیگنالها و سیستمها

ما ولار بودن

SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS: MODULAR

بازنمایی سیستم، به مقولهی فیزیکی وابستگی ندارد.





بر گردش اطلاعات تمرکز میکنیم و هر چیز دیگری را کنار میگذاریم.

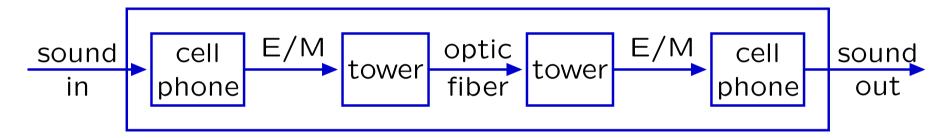


سلسلهمراتبي

SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS: HIERARCHICAL

بازنماییهای سیستمهای جزء بهسادگی ترکیب میشوند:

مثال: اتصال آبشاری سیستمهای جزء:



سیستم مرکب:

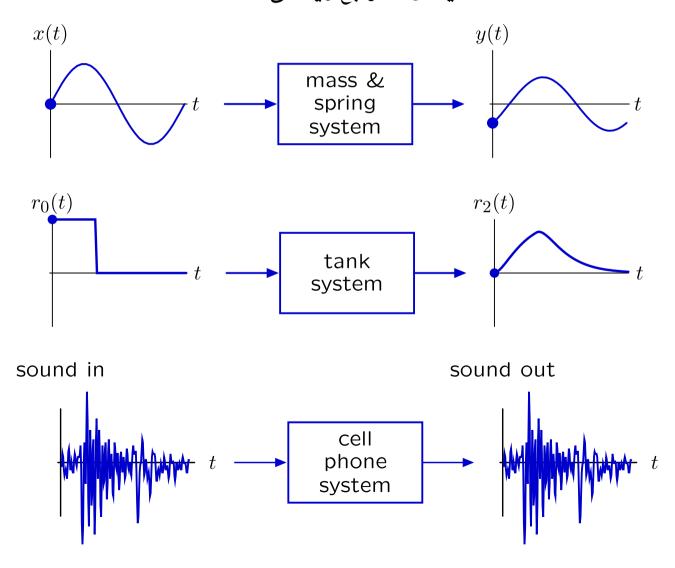


سیستمهای جزء و مرکب شکل مشابهی دارند و با روشهای یکسانی تحلیل میشوند.



سیگنالها

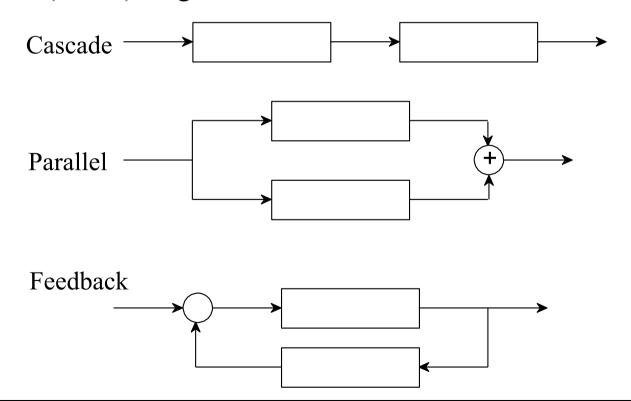
سیگنالها توابع ریاضی هستند.





SYSTEM INTERCONNECTIOINS

- An important concept is that of interconnecting systems
 - To build more complex systems by interconnecting simpler subsystems
 - To modify response of a system
- Signal flow (Block) diagram

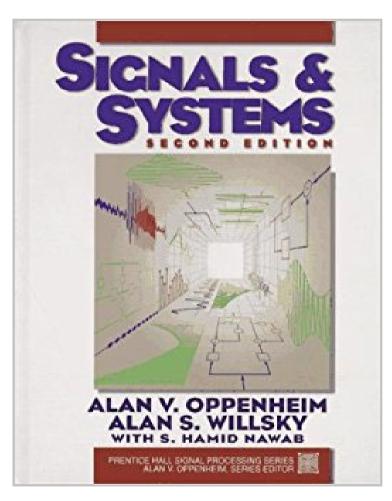


مقدمه ای بر سیگنالها و سیستمها (۱)



منابع

منبع اصلى



A.V. Oppenheim, A.S. Willsky, S.H. Nawab, Signals and Systems, Second Edition, Prentice Hall, 1997.

Chapter 1

