



## کاربرگ کلاسی شماره ۵

### فصل اول

## پردازش تصویر دیجیتال در سی شارپ

DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING IN C#

Class Worksheet #5

### ۱ دانلود و آماده سازی کتابخانه Aforge

Download the AForge.NET framework <<http://www.aforge.net.com/framework/downloads/>>.

Extract the package.

Use the "Release" folder for required 'dll' files.

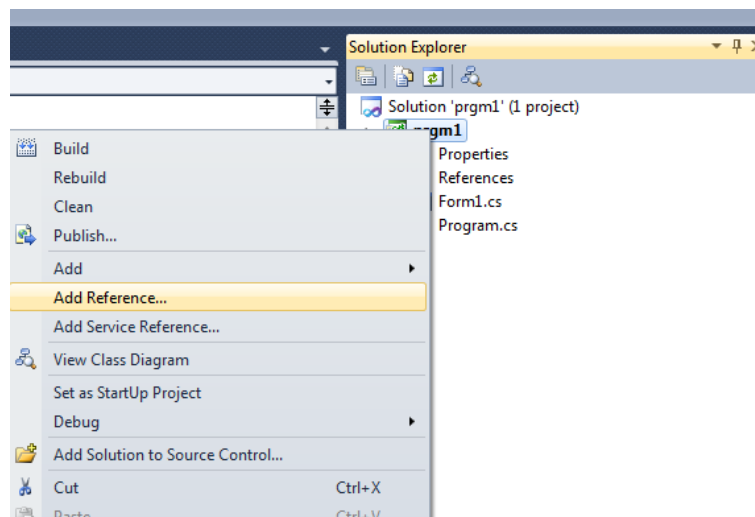
### ۲ آماده سازی ویژوال استودیو

Create a new project.

Add AForge.Net "dll" Libraries to the project "references".

Add the following statement to the beginning of the program:

```
using Aforge.Imaging;
```

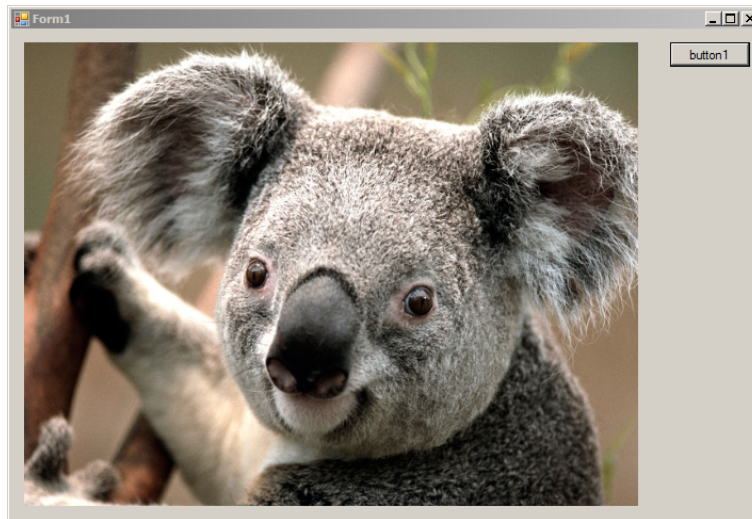


### ۳ نمایش تصویر روی فرم

In the created project form:

- Add a Button control.
- Add a PictureBox control. [SizeMode = StretchImage]
- Add the following code for the Button:

```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Bitmap img1 = AForge.Imaging.Image.FromFile
        ("d:\\imp\\chapter1\\koala.jpg");
    pictureBox1.Image = img1;
}
```



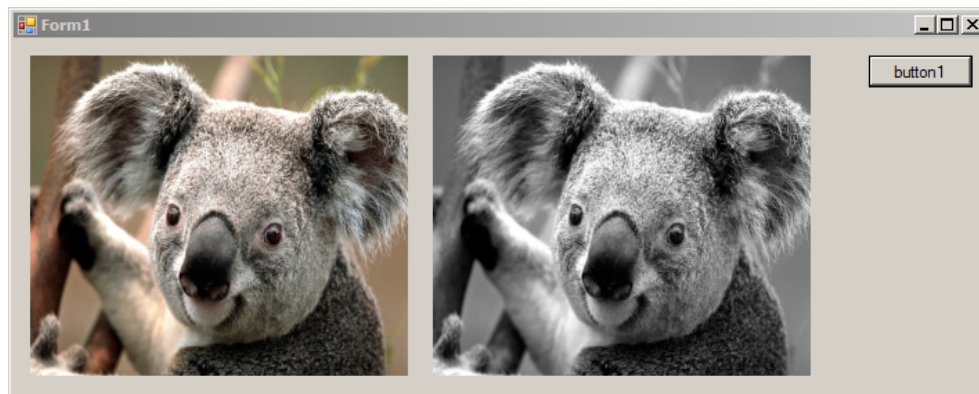
#### ۴ تبدیل فرمت تصاویر در C#

```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Bitmap img1 = AForge.Imaging.Image.FromFile
        ("d:\\imp\\chapter1\\koala.jpg");
    pictureBox1.Image = img1;
    img1.Save("d:\\imp\\chapter1\\koala2.png",
        System.Drawing.Imaging.ImageFormat.Png);
}
```

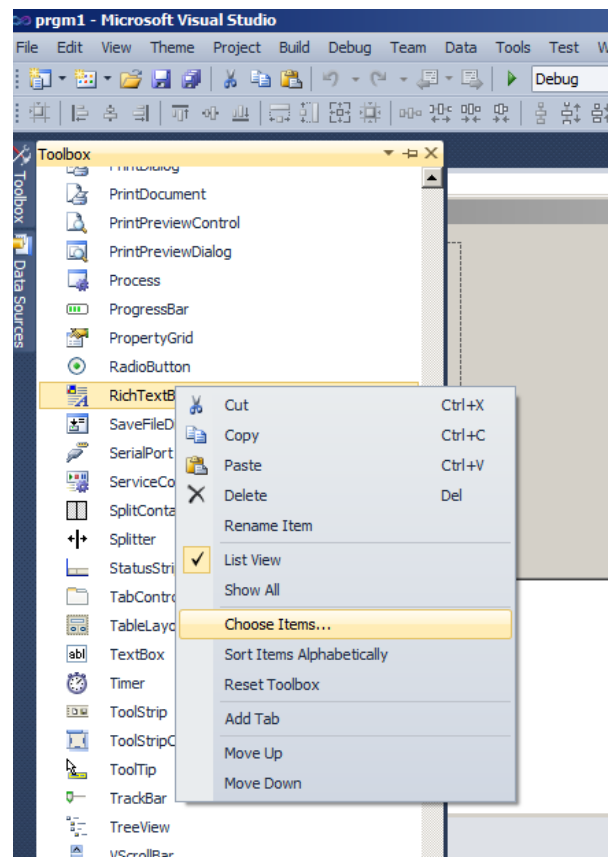
#### ۵ تبدیل و نمایش تصاویر در قالب خاکستری

```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Bitmap img1 = AForge.Imaging.Image.FromFile
        ("d:\\imp\\chapter1\\koala.jpg");
    pictureBox1.Image = img1;

    Bitmap img2 = Grayscale.CommonAlgorithms.BT709.Apply(img1);
    pictureBox2.Image = img2;
}
```



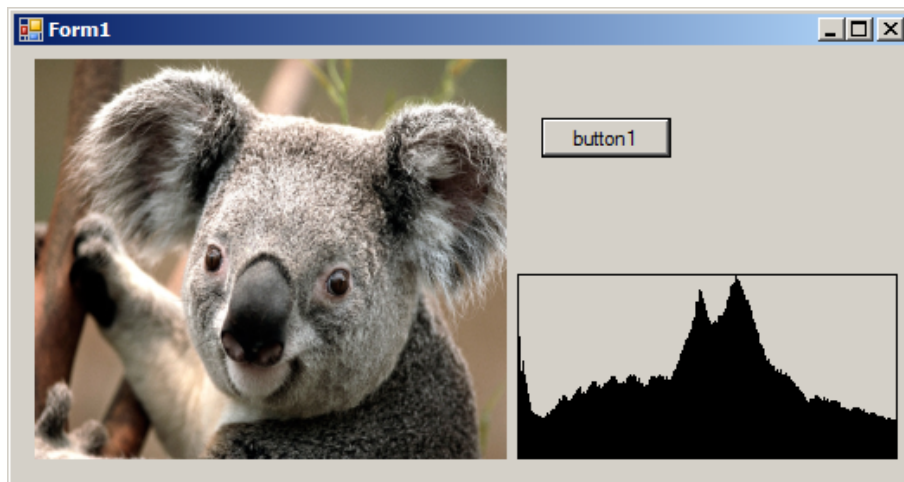
## ۶ هیستوگرام تصویر



```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        Bitmap img1 = AForge.Imaging.Image.FromFile
            ("d:\\imp\\chapter1\\koala.jpg");
        pictureBox1.Image = img1;

        Bitmap img2 = Grayscale.CommonAlgorithms.BT709.Apply(img1);

        ImageStatistics stt = new ImageStatistics(img2);
        histogram1.Values = stt.Gray.Values;
    }
}
```



## ۷ خواندن اطلاعات تصویر

```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Bitmap img1 = AForge.Imaging.Image.FromFile
        ("d:\\imp\\chapter1\\koala.jpg");
    string str1 = "color image\n";

    str1 += " Height : " + img1.Height.ToString() + "\n";
    str1 += " Width : " + img1.Width.ToString() + "\n";
    str1 += " Vertical Resolution : "
        + img1.VerticalResolution.ToString() + "\n";
    str1 += " horizontal Resolution : "
        + img1.HorizontalResolution.ToString() + "\n";
    str1 += " pixel format : "
        + img1.PixelFormat.ToString() + "\n";
    MessageBox.Show(str1);

    img1 = Grayscale.CommonAlgorithms.BT709.Apply(img1);
    str1 = "grayscale image\n";
    str1 += " Height : " + img1.Height.ToString() + "\n";
    str1 += " Width : " + img1.Width.ToString() + "\n";
    str1 += " Vertical Resolution : "
        + img1.VerticalResolution.ToString() + "\n";
    str1 += " horizontal Resolution : "
        + img1.HorizontalResolution.ToString() + "\n";
    str1 += " pixel format : " + img1.PixelFormat.ToString() + "\n";
    MessageBox.Show(str1);
}
```

## ۸ تبدیل تصویر به آرایه‌ای از بایت‌ها (برای تصاویر رنگی)

```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    int i, j;
    Bitmap img1 = AForge.Imaging.Image.FromFile
```

```

        ("d:\\imp\\chapter1\\koala.jpg");
pictureBox1.Image = img1;

byte[,] temp = new byte[img1.Width, img1.Height];
for (i = 1; i < img1.Width; i++)
    for (j = 1; j < img1.Height; j++)
        temp[i, j] = img1.GetPixel(i, j).B;
}

```

## ۹ ایجاد تصویر از روی آرایه‌ی دوبعدی

```

Color c; // from .Net Classes
c = Color.FromArgb(red_value, green_value, blue_value);
Bitmap.SetPixel(i, j, c);

```

```

private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    int i, j;
    Bitmap img1 = AForge.Imaging.Image.FromFile
        ("d:\\imp\\chapter1\\koala.jpg");

    img1 = Grayscale.CommonAlgorithms.BT709.Apply(img1);
    pictureBox1.Image = img1;

    byte[,] temp = new byte[img1.Width, img1.Height];
    for (i = 1; i < img1.Width; i++)
        for (j = 1; j < img1.Height; j++)
            temp[i, j] = img1.GetPixel(i, j).B;

    Bitmap img2 = new Bitmap(img1.Width, img1.Height);
    Color c;
    for (i = 1; i < img2.Width; i++)
        for (j = 1; j < img2.Height; j++)
        {
            c = Color.FromArgb(temp[i, j], temp[i, j], temp[i, j]);
            img2.SetPixel(i, j, c);
        }
    pictureBox2.Image = img2;
}

```

## مراجع

[۱] ح. مقسمی و ب. علی‌زاده، پردازش تصویر با رویکردی کاربردی، گسترش علوم پایه، ۱۳۹۲.